



THE 21ST INTERNATIONAL
OPERATIONS & MAINTENANCE
CONFERENCE IN THE ARAB COUNTRIES

Improving Operational efficiency and OT Security for Power Grids



Protect Your Grid
by OMICRON

    #OmaintecConf

An Initiative by

Organized by



EXICON.
International Group
مجموعة أكزيكون الدولية



Who We Are



Amro Mohamed

Regional Cybersecurity Sales Manager – MEA Region
amro.mohamed@omicronenergy.com



Arulraj Irudayasamy

Regional Cybersecurity and SAS Application Specialist – MEA Region
arulraj.irudayasamy@omicronenergy.com





About OMICRON



- OMICRON serves the electrical power industry with **innovative products and services** for **testing, diagnostics and monitoring** of assets worldwide.
- We help to make the generation, transmission and distribution of electricity **safe and reliable**.
- Over **1,100 employees** from **45 different countries** and **25 offices worldwide**.
- Customers in **171 countries worldwide**



Short Agenda



Patching an Industrial Asset: A Dilemma or An Opportunity



OASIS CSAF 2.0: A New Standard for Vulnerability Matching and Management



Asset Inventory Management in the Age of Modern and Digital Substations: The Importance of IEC61850



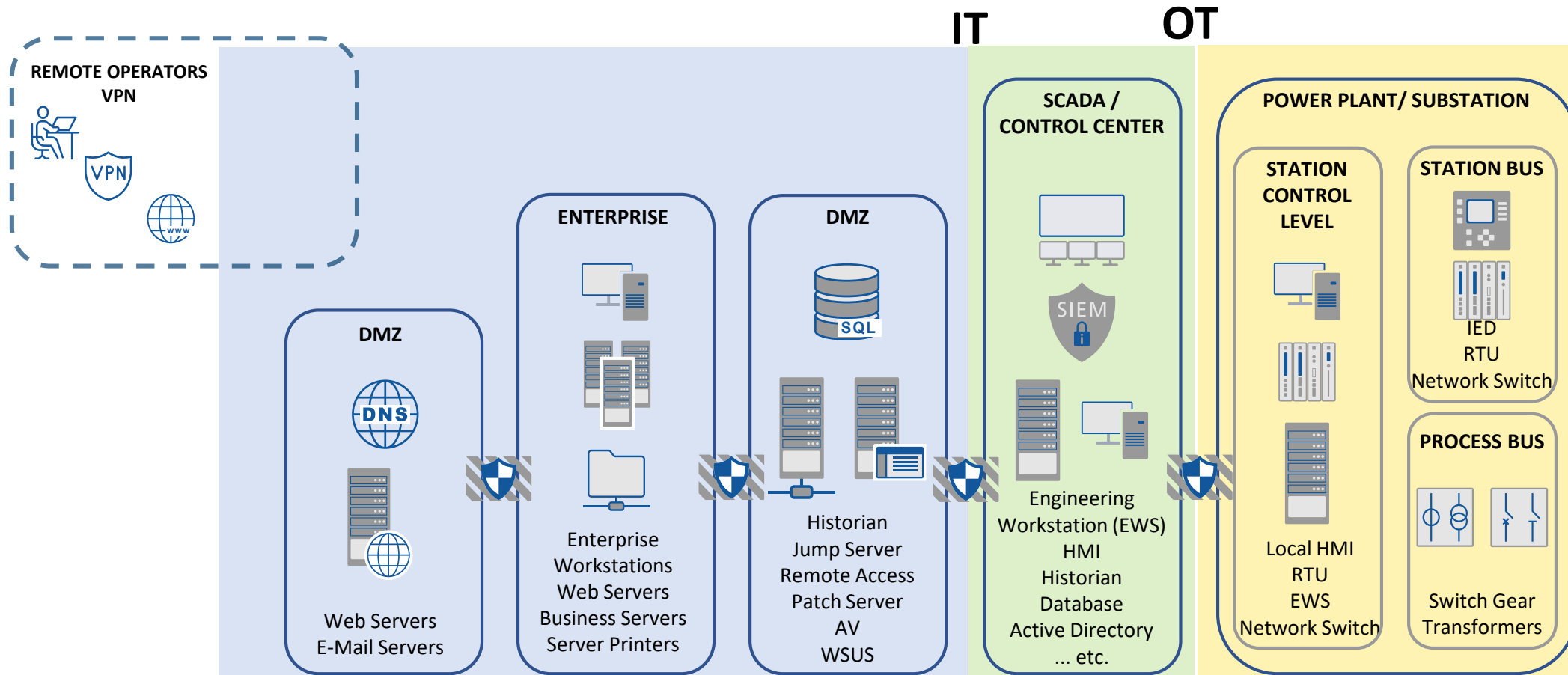
OMICRON's StationGuard: A Solution for Vulnerability and Asset Inventory Management based on CSAF and IEC61850



StationGuard: A Practical Demonstration of Cybersecurity in Power Grids



IT/OT Convergence: The Key to Digital Transformation





The Rise of Industrial Cyber threats in 2023

ICS/OT

670 ICS Vulnerabilities Disclosed by CISA in First Half of 2023: Analysis

CISA disclosed 670 ICS vulnerabilities in the first half of 2023, but roughly one-third have no patches or mitigations from the vendor.

Source: [SecurityWeek](#)



Start Patching!

"Why are there still thousands of protection and control devices

- with **firmware** that is years old,
- with **vulnerabilities** that are years old,
- and even with known **exploits**?"



CYBERSECURITY
& INFRASTRUCTURE
SECURITY AGENCY



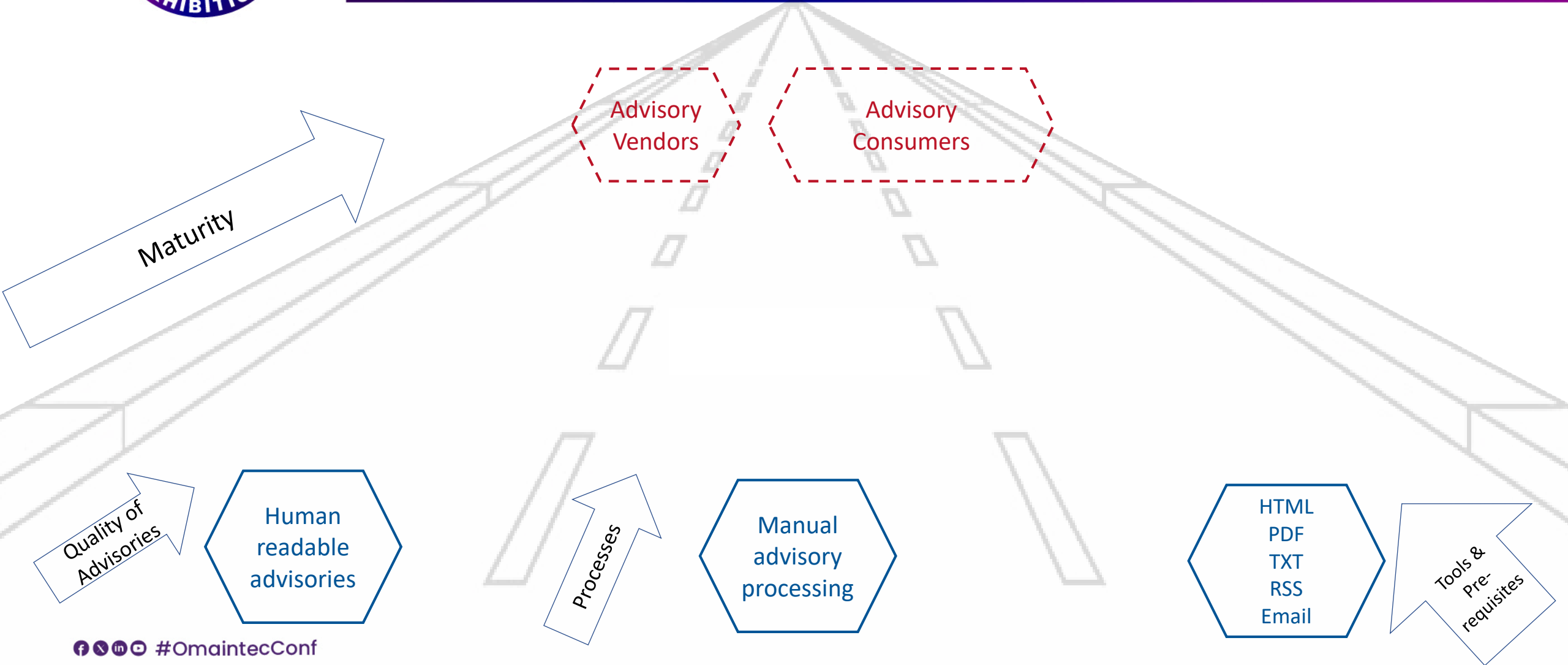
Cybersecurity > Directives > Binding Operational Directive 22-01

BINDING OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE 22-01- REDUCING THE SIGNIFICANT RISK OF KNOWN EXPLOITED VULNERABILITIES

November 3, 2021



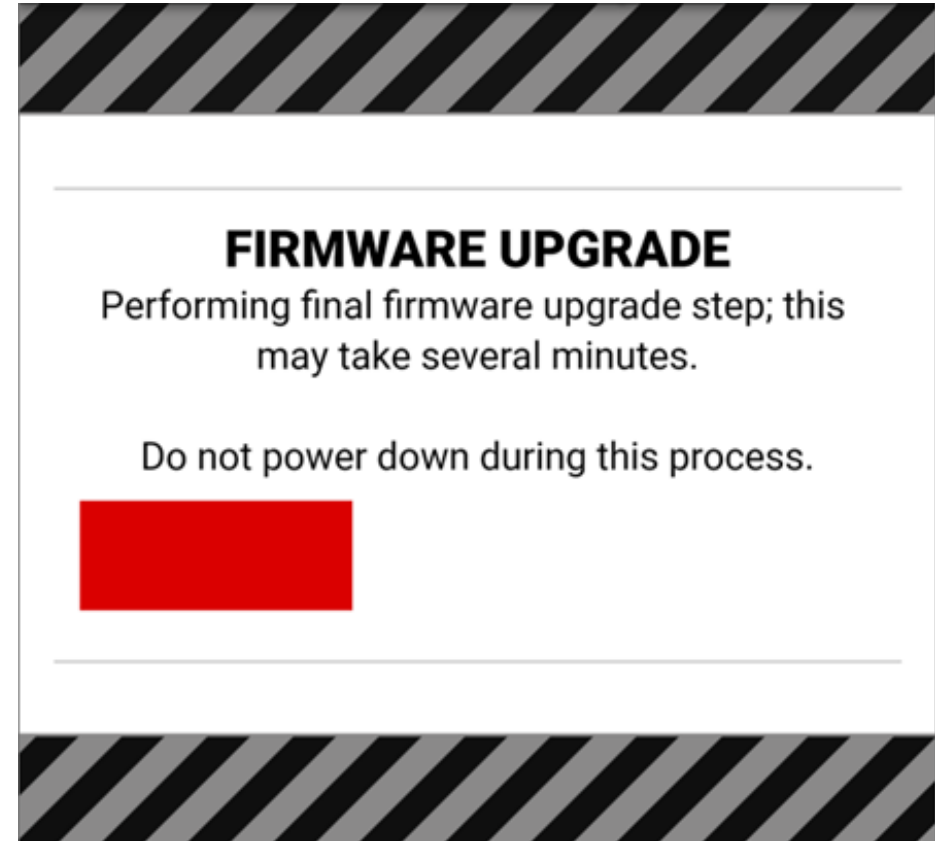
Security Advisories Information Flow & Maturity





Reason 1: Shutdowns

- Patching Requires Power Lines and Generators to Be De-energized.
- The Cycle of Patching: Shutdown Approval Delays and New Patches.





Reason 2 : It's a Software!

The risk of applying a patch can be **higher than not applying it.**

- **Patching is not a Bug-Free Solution.**
- **Patches are Not Consistent across Hardware Revisions.**
- **Patches May Affect Your PLC Logic Negatively.**

WIRED

LILY HAY NEWMAN

SECURITY AUG 11, 2022 1:28 PM

Sloppy Software Patches Are a 'Disturbing Trend'

The Zero Day Initiative has found a concerning uptick in security updates that fail to fix vulnerabilities.

How do i test Automation and Logic functions?



Risk Management Instead of Blind Patching

1. What are the security vulnerabilities of my OT vendors?
2. Which OT devices are affected?
3. How big is the risk?
4. What are the remediation/mitigation options?
5. What are the intermediate options until we can patch it?





What is a Security Advisory?

- Security advisories about utility automation devices are published frequently
- My substations are at risk if
 - certain device types with
 - certain firmware version and
 - in certain network setupare used.

Examples:



ICS Advisory (ICSA-21-082-02)

3.1 AFFECTED PRODUCTS

The following firmware versions of MU320E are affected:

- All firmware versions prior to v04A00.1

ICS Advisory (ICSA-21-131-03)

3.1 AFFECTED PRODUCTS

The following Siemens Linux based products are affected:

- RUGGEDCOM RM1224: All versions between v5.0 and v6.4
- SCALANCE M-800: All versions between v5.0 and v6.4
- SCALANCE S615: All versions between v5.0 and v6.4
- SCALANCE SC-600: All versions prior to v2.1.3
- SCALANCE W1750D: v8.3.0.1, v8.6.0, and v8.7.0

ICS Advisory (ICSA-21-096-01)

4.1 AFFECTED PRODUCTS

- Relion 670 series Version 1.1, all revisions
- Relion 670 series Version 1.2.3, all revisions
- Relion 670 series Version 2.0, all revisions
- Relion 670/650 series Version 2.1, all revisions
- Relion 670/650 series Version 2.2.0, all revisions
- Relion 670/650/SAM600-IO series Version 2.2.1, all revisions
- Relion 670 series Version 2.2.2, all revisions
- Relion 670 series Version 2.2.3, all revisions
- Relion 650 series Version 1.1, all revisions
- Relion 650 series Version 1.2, all revisions
- Relion 650 series Version 1.3, all revisions
- RTU500 CMU firmware release 7.x
- RTU500 CMU firmware release 8.x
- RTU500 CMU firmware release 9.x
- RTU500 CMU firmware release 10.x
- RTU500 CMU firmware release 11.x
- RTU500 CMU firmware release 12.x



Challenge with Security Advisories

- Security advisories are usually sent as PDFs by e-mail from each manufacturer separately.
- Per manufacturer **60-200 advisories per year**.
- Approx. **10-20 device types** affected per advisory.
- You find statements like these in the PDFs:

"Affected are medium voltage drives manufactured since 2015 and prior to 2022"

"Affected are all versions between V2.5 (including) and V2.7 (excluding)"

"Affected are ACME 14 installations installed from material dated earlier than 2020-09-15"



OASIS CSAF 2.0: A New Standard for Vulnerability Matching and Management



Common Security Advisory Format (CSAF)

A screenshot of the OASIS Common Security Advisory Framework (CSAF) website. The page has a dark blue header with the CSAF logo on the left and navigation links for CSAF 2.0, CVRF 1.2, FAQ, and Tools on the right. The main content area features a large title, a paragraph explaining the committee's mission, and three buttons at the bottom: Charter, GitHub Repo, and CSAF 2.0 CSD.

CSAF

CSAF 2.0 CVRF 1.2 FAQ Tools

OASIS Common Security Advisory Framework (CSAF)

The [OASIS CSAF Technical Committee](#) is chartered to make a major revision to the [Common Vulnerability Reporting Framework \(CVRF\)](#) under a **new name** for the framework that reflects the primary purpose:
a [Common Security Advisory Framework \(CSAF\)](#).

[TC members](#) are working hard to standardize existing practice in structured machine-readable vulnerability-related advisories and further refine those standards over time.

[Charter](#) [GitHub Repo](#) [CSAF 2.0 CSD](#)



The OASIS Common Security Advisory Framework (CSAF)

- Machine-readable, standardized format for security advisories
- Several big vendors already publish with CSAF
- Great improvement over PDFs sent out via email!



But there is still some work to do:

Examples for CSAF field
product_version_range

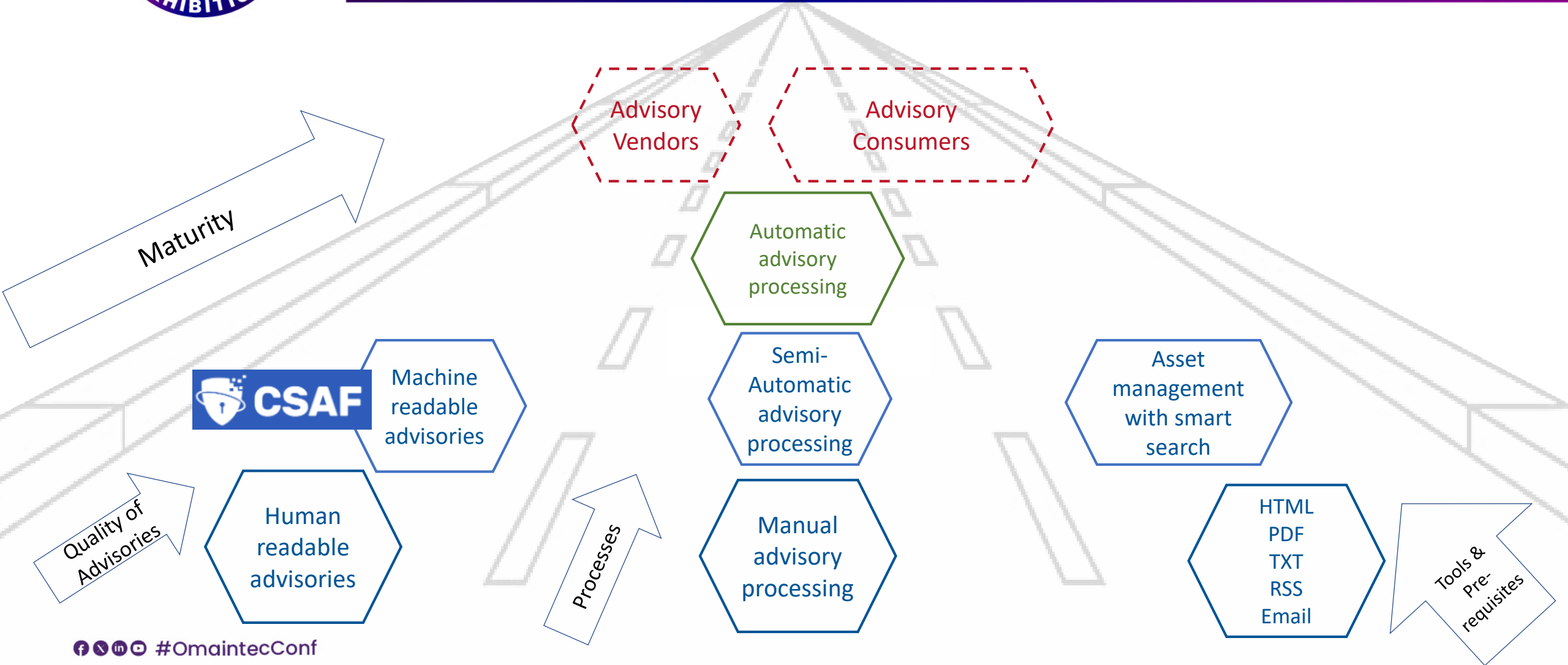
"Medium voltage drives manufactured since 2015 and prior to 2022"

"All versions between V2.5 (including) and V2.7 (excluding)"

"ACME 14 installations installed from material dated earlier than 2020-09-15"



Security Advisories Information Flow & Maturity





Our Compliance with CSAF for Vulnerability Disclosures



Products

Applications

Training ▾

Support ▾

ID	Title	Affected Products	CVE ID	CVSS Score	Last update	Download
OSA-8	Linux Kernel Vulnerability in IGB Driver affecting StationGuard and StationScout	StationGuard Image 2.10.0073 , 2.20.0080 , 2.21.0081 , StationScout StationScout Image 2.10.0059 , 2.20.0063 , 2.21.0064	CVE-2023-45871	9.8	2023-11-22	PDF TXT CSAF
OSA-7	3rd Party Vulnerabilities affecting StationGuard and StationScout	StationGuard < 2.30 , StationScout < 2.30	CVE-2023-23919 CVE-2023-30589	7.5 8.2	2023-11-22	PDF TXT CSAF
OSA-6	Incorrect Authorization Vulnerability in StationScout and StationGuard	StationGuard StationGuard Image 1.10.0056 - 2.20.0080 , StationScout StationScout Image 1.30.0040 - 2.20.0063	CVE-2023-28611	10	2023-11-22	PDF TXT CSAF
OSA-5	Vulnerability in Update Process of StationScout and StationGuard < 2.21	StationGuard StationGuard Image all before 2.20.0080 , StationScout StationScout Image all before 2.20.0063	CVE-2023-28610	10	2023-11-22	PDF TXT CSAF



Anatomy of CSAF JSON file

Document Section →

```
1 {
2   "document": {
3     "category": "csaf_security_advisory",
4     "csaf_version": "2.0",
5     "distribution": {
6       "text": "Public",
7       "tlp": {
8         "label": "WHITE"
9       }
10    },
11    "lang": "en-US",
12    "notes": [
13      {
14        "category": "summary",
15        "text": "Linux Kernel vulnerability CVE-2023-45871 allows an attacker to cause memory corruption in the network driver of the *BX device by sending special crafted network traffic. The behaviour of the system caused by memory corruption is highly unpredictable: the device is either restarted, processes crash, or a manual reboot is required.",
16        "title": "Summary"
17      },
18      {
19        "category": "details",
20        "text": "OMICRON has released StationGuard 2.30 (with device image version 2.30.0092) and StationScout 2.30 (with device image version 2.30.0066) which address the issue and fix the vulnerability. It is strongly recommended that customers currently using the affected versions install the latest update available on the customer portal (registration required) as soon as possible to ensure the security of their system.\n \nMore information about StationGuard and StationScout, including the link to download them, can be found on\n \nhttps://www.omicronenergy.com/en/products/stationguard/\n \nand\n \nhttps://www.omicronenergy.com/en/products/stationscout/",
21        "title": "Mitigation"
22      },
23    ],
24    "category": "general",
25    "text": "OMICRON is an international company serving the electrical power industry with innovative testing, diagnostic and cybersecurity solutions. The application of OMICRON products allows users to assess and monitor the condition of assets in their electrical energy systems with complete confidence. Services offered in the area of consulting, commissioning, testing, diagnosis and training make the product range complete. Customers in more than 160 countries rely on the company's ability to supply leading edge technology of excellent quality. Service centers on all continents provide a broad base of knowledge and extraordinary customer support. All of this together with our strong network of sales partners is what has made our company a market leader in the electrical power industry.",
26    "title": "About OMICRON electronics"
27  }
28 },
29 "publisher": {
30   "category": "vendor",
31   "contact_details": "security@omicronenergy.com",
32   "name": "OMICRON Product Security Team",
33   "namespace": "https://www.omicronenergy.com/security/"
34 }
```



Anatomy of CSAF JSON file

Product Section



```
88 | "product_tree": {
89 |   "branches": [
90 |     {
91 |       "branches": [
92 |         {
93 |           "branches": [
94 |             {
95 |               "branches": [
96 |                 {
97 |                   "category": "product_version",
98 |                   "name": "2.10.0059",
99 |                   "product": {
100 |                     "name": "StationScout Image 2.10.0059",
101 |                     "product_id": "PUC-SSI210"
102 |                   }
103 |                 },
104 |                 {
105 |                   "category": "product_version",
106 |                   "name": "2.20.0063",
107 |                   "product": {
108 |                     "name": "StationScout Image 2.20.0063",
109 |                     "product_id": "PUC-SSI220"
110 |                   }
111 |                 },
112 |                 {
113 |                   "category": "product_version",
114 |                   "name": "2.21.0064",
115 |                   "product": {
116 |                     "name": "StationScout Image 2.21.0064",
117 |                     "product_id": "PUC-SSI221"
118 |                   }
119 |                 },
120 |                 {
121 |                   "category": "product_version",
122 |                   "name": "2.30.0066",
123 |                   "product": {
124 |                     "name": "StationScout Image 2.30.0066",
125 |                     "product_id": "PUC-SSI230"
126 |                   }
127 |                 }
128 |               ],
129 |               "category": "product_name",
130 |               "name": "StationScout Image"
131 |             },
132 |           ],
133 |         },
134 |       ],
135 |     },
136 |   ],
137 | }
```





Anatomy of CSAF JSON file

Vulnerability Section

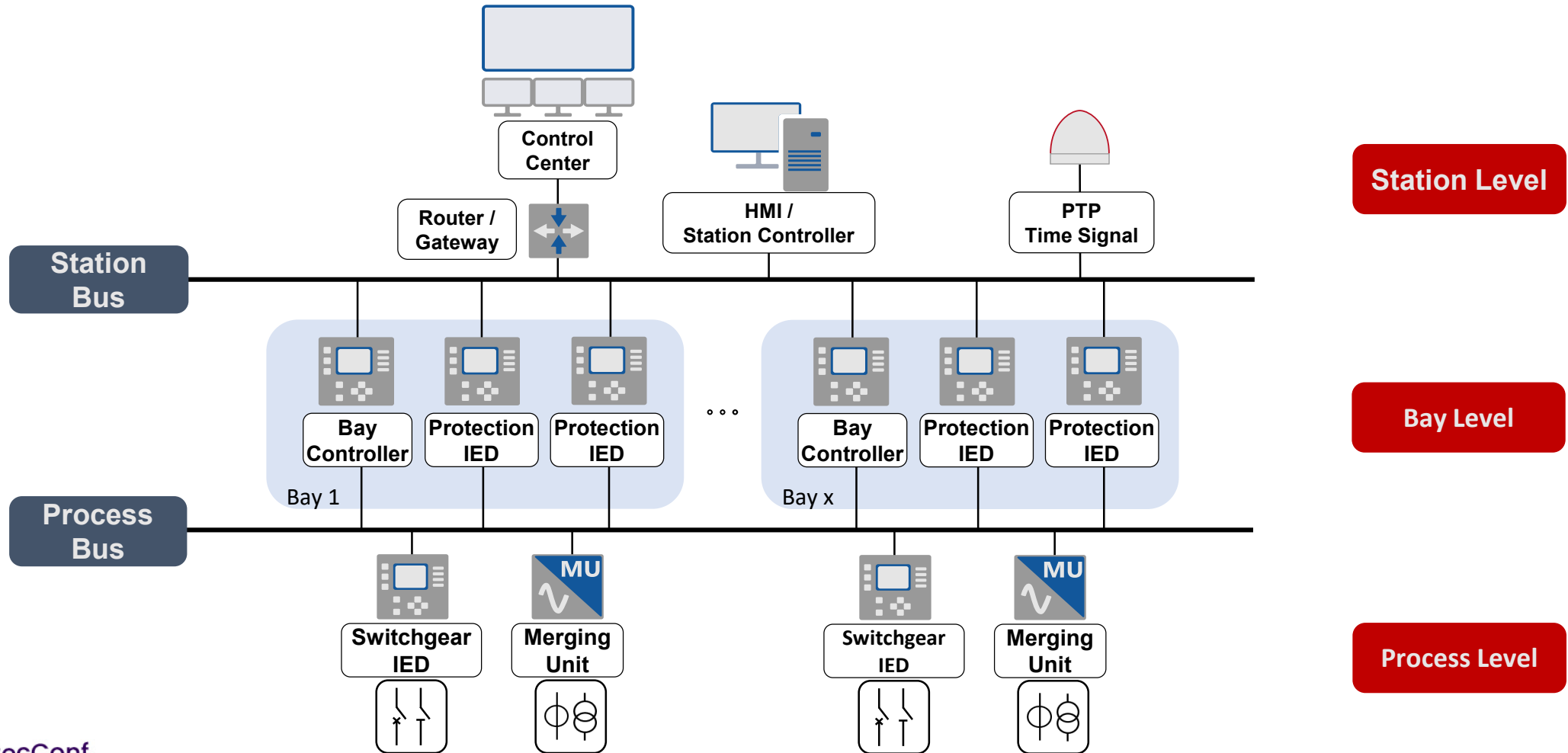


```
358 "vulnerabilities": [  
359   {  
360     "cve": "CVE-2023-45871",  
361     "cwe": {  
362       "id": "CWE-120",  
363       "name": "Buffer Copy without Checking Size of Input ('Classic Buffer Overflow')"  
364     },  
365     "discovery_date": "2023-08-28T10:00:00.000Z",  
366     "involvements": [  
367       {  
368         "date": "2023-07-31T00:00:00.000Z",  
369         "party": "discoverer",  
370         "status": "completed",  
371         "summary": "Vulnerability discovered and reported by OMICRON electronics"  
372       }  
373     ],  
374     "notes": [  
375       {  
376         "category": "summary",  
377         "text": "An issue was discovered in drivers/net/ethernet/intel/igb/igb_main.c in the IGB driver in the Linux kernel before 6.5.3. A buffer  
378         size may not be adequate for frames larger than the MTU.",  
379         "title": "Summary"  
380       }  
381     ],  
382     "product_status": {  
383       "first_fixed": [  
384         "PUC-SGI230",  
385         "PUC-SSI230"  
386       ],  
387       "known_affected": [  
388         "PUC-SGI210",  
389         "PUC-SGI220",  
390         "PUC-SGI221",  
391         "PUC-SSI210",  
392         "PUC-SSI220",  
393         "PUC-SSI221"  
394       ]  
395     },  
396     "references": [  
397       {  
398         "category": "external",  
399         "summary": "CVE-2023-45871",  
400         "url": "https://www.cve.org/CVERecord?id=CVE-2023-45871"  
401       }  
402     ],  
403     "category": "external",  
404     "summary": "Linux Kernel Vulnerability in IGB Driver affecting StationGuard and StationScout",  
405     "url": "https://www.omicronenergy.com/fileadmin/user_upload/website/files/product-security/osa-8.pdf"  
406   }  
407 ]  
408 ]
```



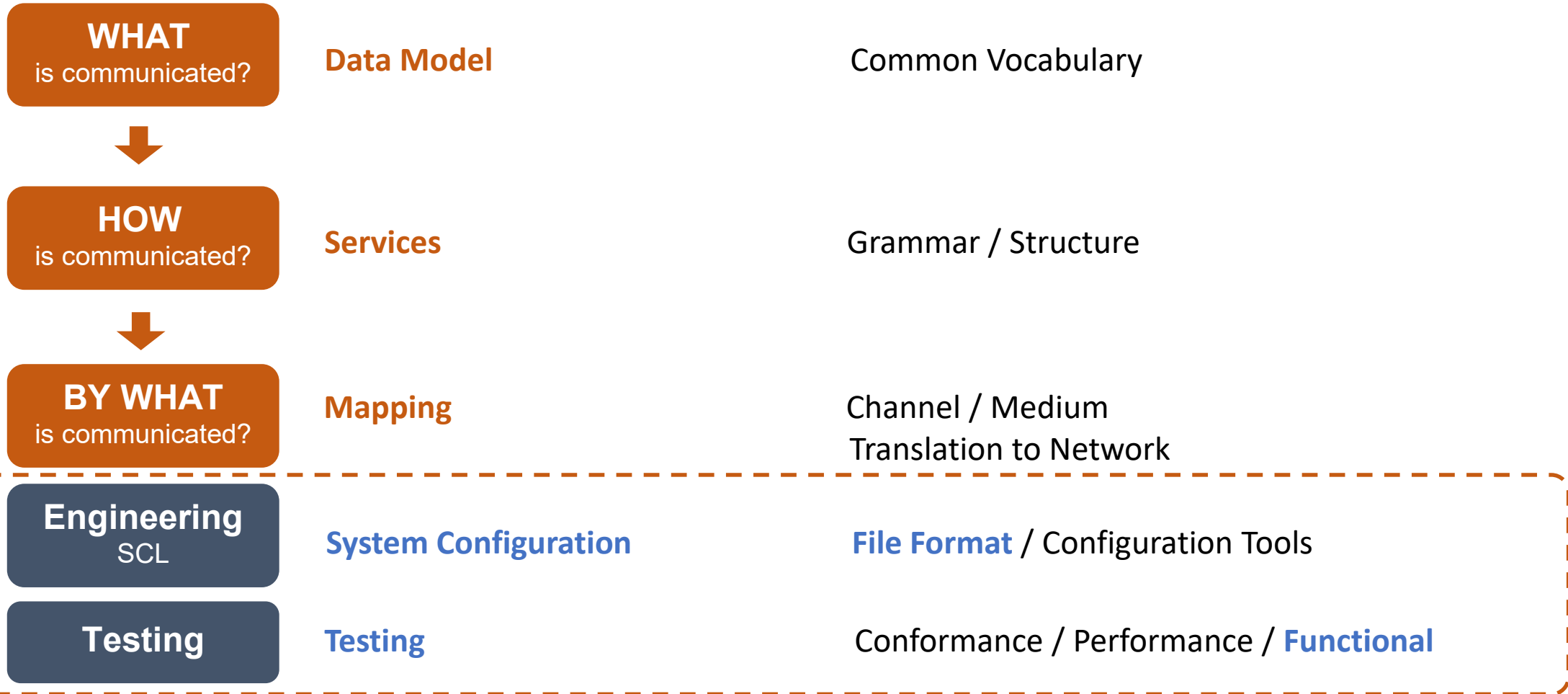
Asset Inventory Management in the Age of Modern and Digital Substations: The Importance of IEC61850

Typical Substation Communication Architecture

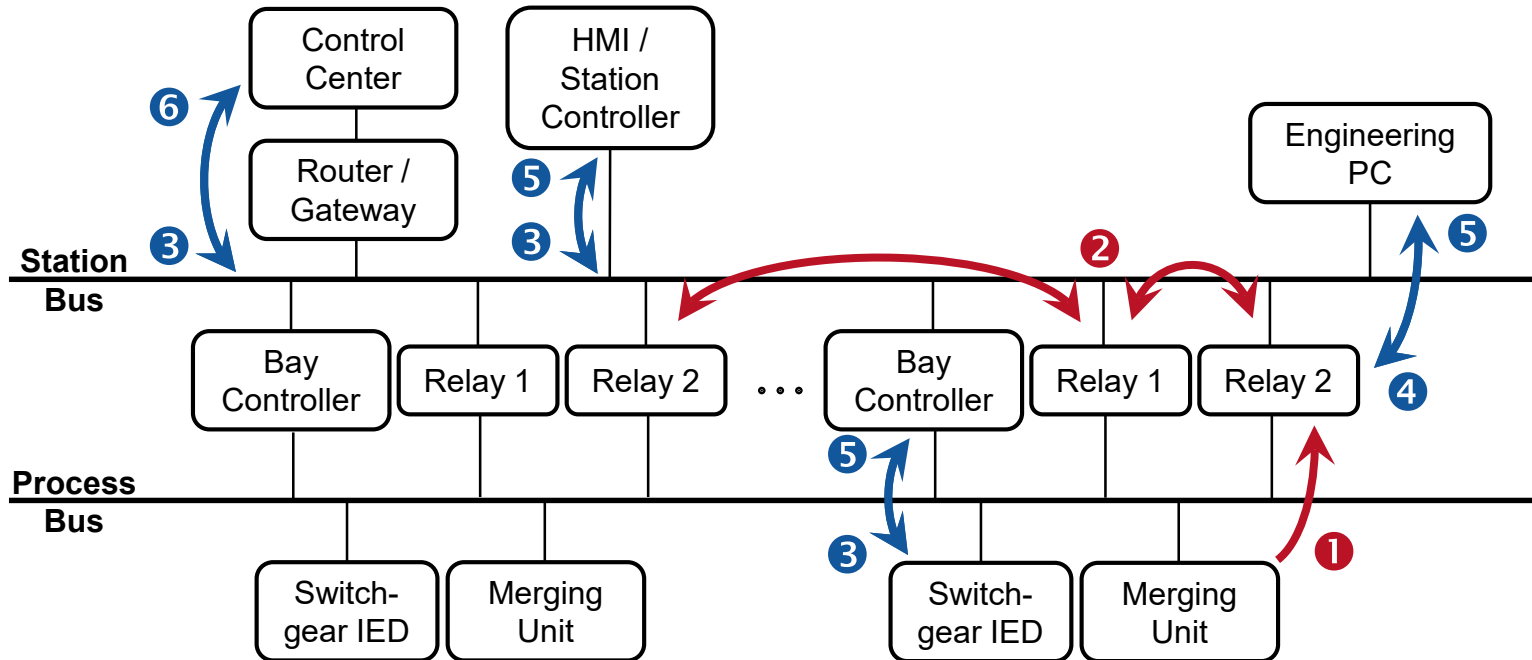




IEC 61850 Scope: More than just Communication



Different Requirements for Communication in Substation



Realtime Services

- 1 CT/VT data: Sampled Values
- 2 fast IO data exchange: GOOSE

Client / Server Services

- 3 control
- 4 configuration
- 5 supervision
- 6 control-center: SCADA



Anatomy of an IEC 61850 SCD file

Header

Substation

Communication

IEDs

Data Type Templates

```
1 <?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8'?>
2 <SCL xmlns="http://www.iec.ch/61850/2003/SCL" xmlns:sxy="http://www.iec.ch/61850/2003/SCLcoordinates" xmlns:xs
3   <Header id="Munich IOP SSD extended by hand" nameStructure="IEDName" revision="R0.0" toolID="emacs" version=
4   <Substation desc="Munich" name="AA1" sxy:x="1" sxy:y="5">
5   <Communication>
6   <IED name="BB_PROT" desc="Fallback protection mechanism for Busbars" type="CoolDev12" manufacturer="Zewa">
7   <IED name="AA1D1Q01Q1" desc="Transformer infeed bay Q01" type="PROTEC 400" manufacturer="ACME">
8   <IED name="AA1D1Q01Q2" desc="Transformer bay Q01" type="PROTEC 400" manufacturer="ACME">
9   <IED name="AA1H1Q01Q1" desc="Tranformer 33kV bay Q01" type="PROTEC 400" manufacturer="ACME">
10  <IED name="AA1D1Q02Q1" desc="Controller for breaker and bay Q02 infeed - Starnberg" type="PROTEC 400" manufa
11  <IED name="AA1D1Q02Q2" desc="Control disconnecter to Starnberg - Q02" type="PROTEC 400" manufacturer="ACME">
12  <IED name="AA1D1Q03Q1" desc="Bay Q03 - Passau" type="PROTEC 400" manufacturer="ACME">
13  <IED name="AA1D1Q04Q1" desc="Transformer bay Q04" type="PROTEC 400" manufacturer="ACME">
14  <IED name="AA1D1Q05Q1" desc="380kV BC Protection & Control IED" type="ISIO 200 Circuit Breaker and Disco
15  <IED name="AA1D1Q05Q2" desc="380kV Bus1 & Bus2 Monitoring - Merging Unit" type="PROTEC 400" manufacturer
16  <IED name="AA1H1Q02Q1" desc="Tranformer 33kV bay Q02" type="MU 300" manufacturer="ACME">
17  <IED name="HMI" desc="IHMI" type="HMI 300" manufacturer="ACME" configVersion="HMI_300_0815">
18  <IED name="RTU1" desc="RTU for transformer lines" type="RTU 600" manufacturer="ACME" configVersion="RTU_600
19  <IED name="RTU2" desc="Feeder RTU" type="RTU 600" manufacturer="ACME" configVersion="RTU_600_0815">
20  <IED name="PCPQS1" desc="Disturbance record collector" type="COLLEC 400" manufacturer="ACME" configVersion=
21  <DataTypeTemplates>
22 </SCL>
```



SCL Engineering Concept based on IEC 61850

IEC 61850 SCL Files

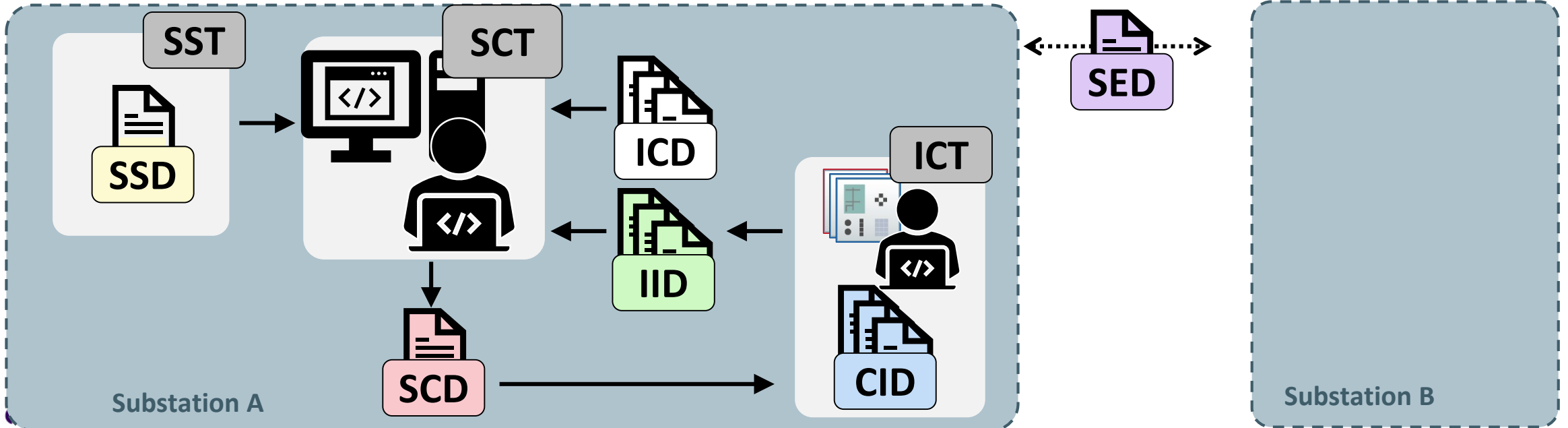
- SSD** System Specification Description
- ICD** IED Capability Description
- SCD** System Configuration Description

- CID** Configured IED Description
- IID** Instantiated IED Description
- SED** System Exchange Description

Tools

- SST** System Specification Tool
- ICT** IED Configuration Tool
- SCT** System Configuration Tool

Engineering Concept





OMICRON's StationGuard: A Solution for Vulnerability and Asset Inventory Management based on CSAF and IEC61850



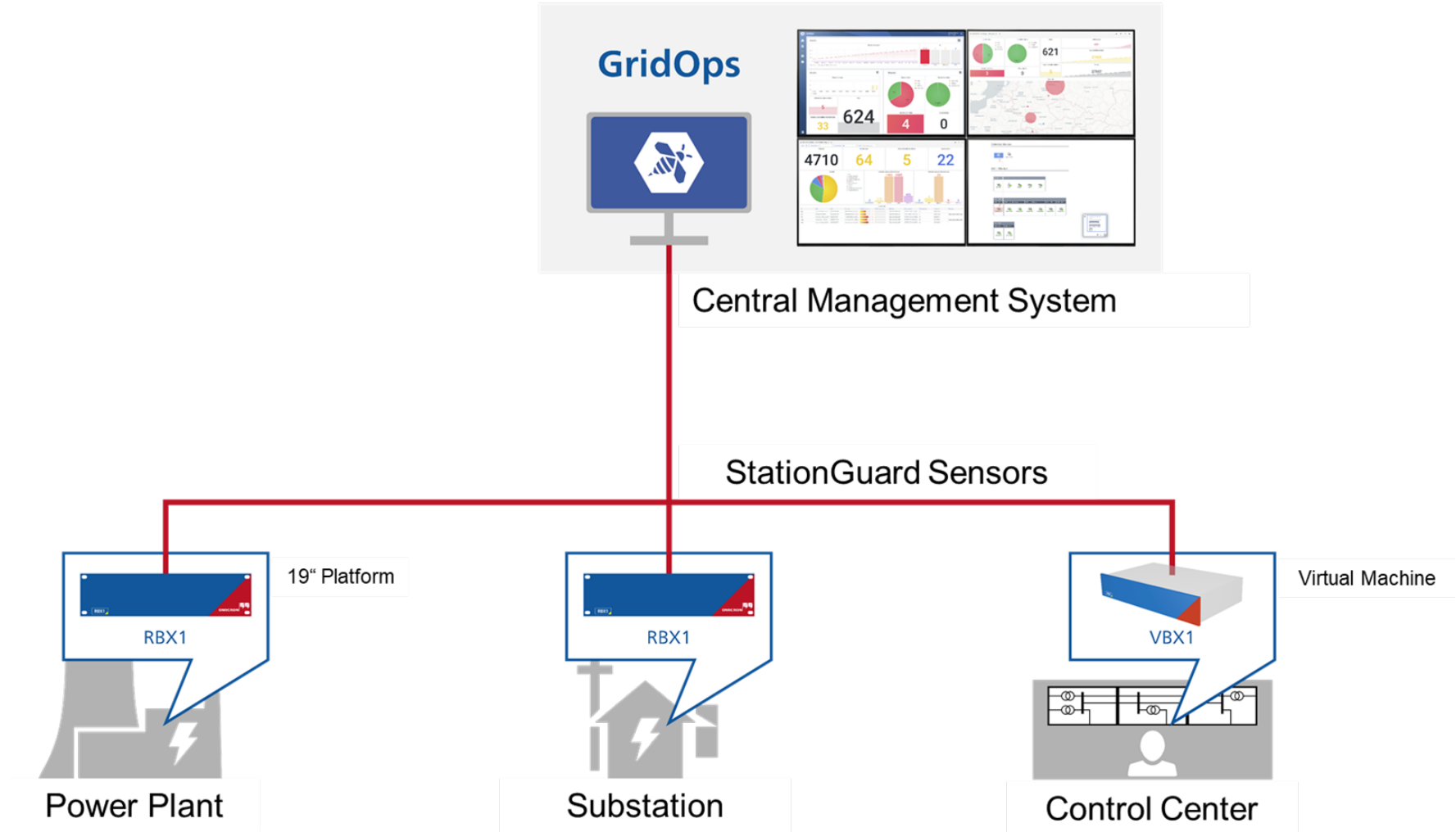
OMICRON's Industrial Cybersecurity Solution

✓ **Tailor-made for utility automation and control systems**

✓ **Speaks the language of protection and control engineers**

✓ **Identifies malfunctions in the system**

#OmaintecConf





How StationGuard Protects Critical Infrastructure



Visibility

- ▶ Makes communication and cyber risks visible

Asset inventory

- ▶ Works with the most precise and detailed list of assets

Vulnerability management

- ▶ Provides over- and insight into your device vulnerabilities

Intrusion detection

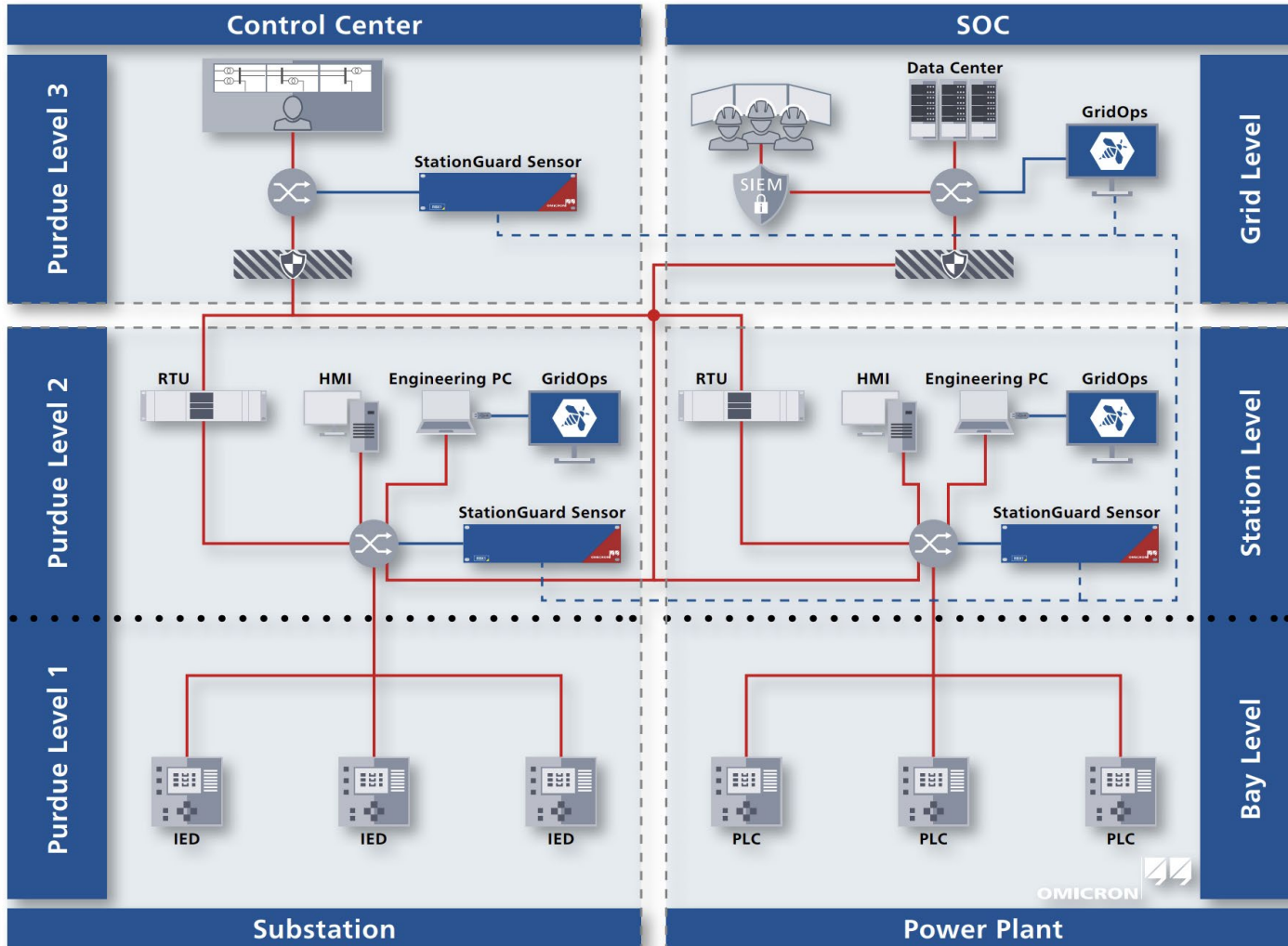
- ▶ Built-in ICS knowledge enables fewer false alarms, easier analysis, and faster response

Functional monitoring

- ▶ Detect malfunctions and configuration errors



How to integrate StationGuard?



- ▶ Central management system: GridOps
 - ▷ Which plants show an alarm?
 - ▷ Asset inventory and vulnerability management

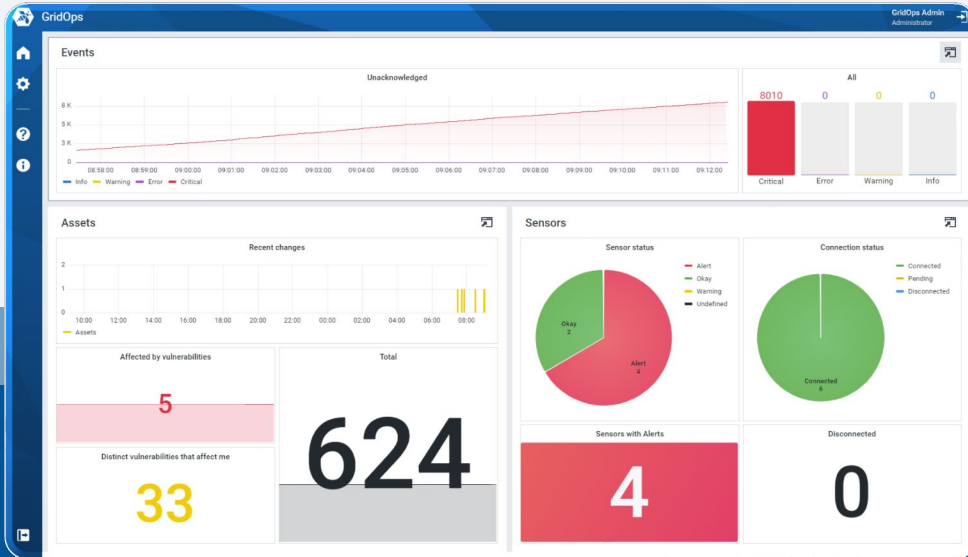
- ▶ StationGuard Sensors can be used in
 - ▷ Control centers
 - ▷ Power plants
 - ▷ Substations



How StationGuard is securing the Critical Infrastructure

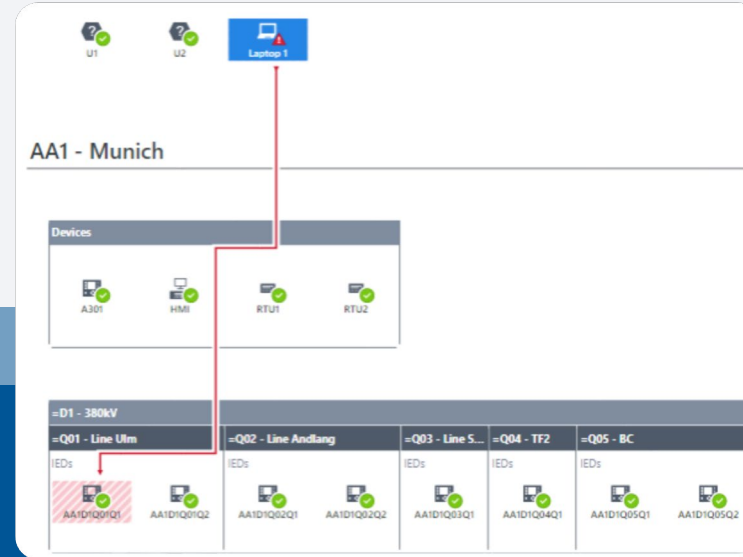
Grid level

Multiple dashboards to provide overview on the status of all your networks



Plant level

Intuitive network visualization



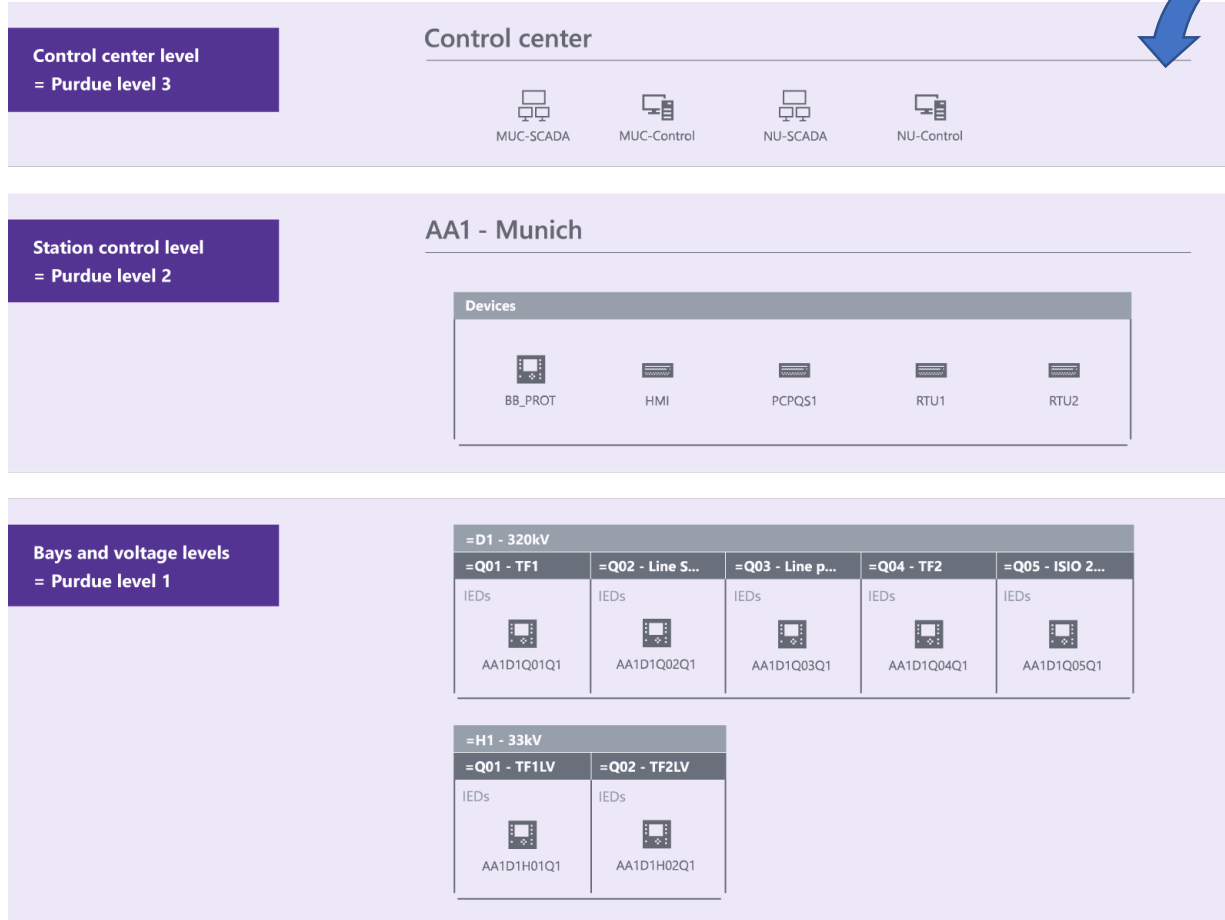
Communication

Visualize assets and their communication

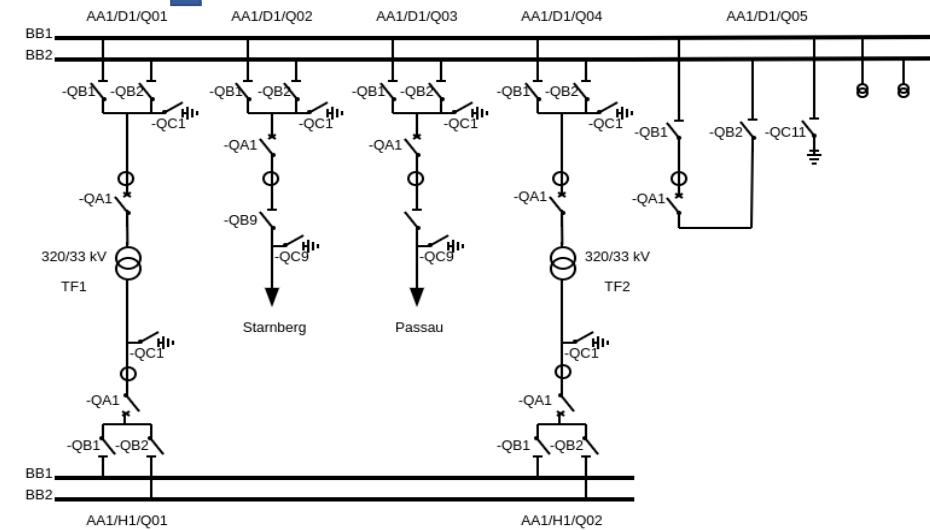
The communication details for a MySQL Server show the following information:

- Alert:** 'MySQL Server > HMI' with the message 'MySQL network traffic detected.' and a timestamp of '15 minutes ago'.
- Help ID:** TCP_TRAFFIC
- Network interface:** X20:3
- Created:** 2022-01-02 12:34:56.123+01:00
- Updated:** 2022-01-02 12:34:56.123+01:00
- Occurred during maintenance:** No
- Network traffic:** Download pcap files
- Service:** MySQL
- Application layer:** MySQL
- Transport layer:** TCP 6
- Network layer:** IPv4 0x0800

Zero Line Diagram to Purdue Model Mapping



.scd, iid,
.icd, .cid,





StationGuard knows the Substation

From '20230131_NUCBX1_without_AA1D1Q03Q1_report_arrows.scd'

IEC 61850 MMS permissions

MMS Accept connection	HMI
MMS Accept connection	RTU1
MMS Allow usage of any report	HMI
MMS Allow usage of any report	RTU1
MMS Transmit report on request	HMI
MMS Transmit report on request	RTU1
R Send report	HMI
R Send report	RTU1

IEC 61850 GOOSE permissions

G Send 'LD0/LLN0.gcb_protection'	01:0C:CD:01:00:0A
G Send 'LD0/LLN0.gcb_switchgear'	01:0C:CD:01:00:0A

Permissions

Exceptions

Communication permissions

Communicate over FTP (TCP)	RTU1
Communicate over Siemens DIGSI 4 (UDP)	AA1D1Q01Q1

Roles

Communication permissions for all known devices

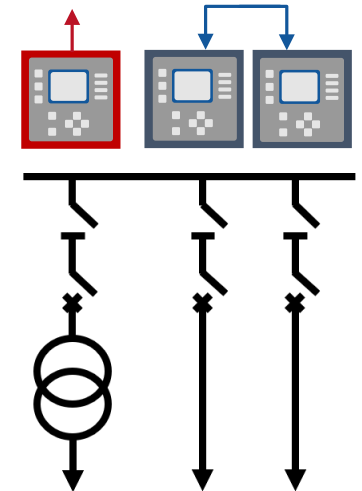
Communication permissions for 'Testing PC'

... over 802.1 Link Layer Discovery Protocol (LLDP)	Any LLDP multicast
Communicate over IPv6	DHCPv6 multicast
Communicate over IPv6	Any IPv6 multicast
Communicate over DHCP Server (UDP)	Any broadcast
Communicate over HTTP (TCP)	IEC 61850 Test Set
Communicate over ICMP	Controlling RTU, Engineering...
Communicate over ICMP	Controlling RTU, Engineering...
Communicate over IGMP	Any IPv4 multicast
Communicate over LLMNR (UDP)	Any IPv4 multicast
Communicate over mDNS (UDP)	Any IPv4 multicast
Communicate over netbios-ns (UDP)	Any broadcast
Communicate over netbios-ns (UDP)	Any broadcast
Communicate over NTP (UDP)	Time Server

AA1D1Q02Q2
Disconnecter control unit Q02 - Starnberg

Details

Status:	OK
Vendor:	ACME
Model:	PROTEC 400
Hardware version:	8AK86-AAAA-AA0-0AAAA0-AB0123-32123A-AAA000...
Software version:	v0.123





Automatic Asset Creation with StationGuard

StationGuard collects asset information from

- **Passive discovery** from network
- Engineering files: **IEC61850 SCL** and **CSV**
- Active Device interrogation (**IEC61850 MMS**)

Export and import to synchronize with other systems

- ERP Systems
- OT Processes: **OMICRON ADMO**

AA1D1Q02Q2
Disconnecter control unit Q02 - Starnberg

Details

Status: OK

Vendor: ACME

Model: PROTEC 400

Hardware version: 8AK86-JAAA-AA0-0AAAA0-AH0112-23113A-AA...

Software version: 3.14

OMICRON GridOps / Assets

Per substation

Substation	Count
UW Klaus	35
Powerplant Stu...	330
UW Leipzig	4
Control Center...	256
UW Frankfurt	1
UW Munich	1

Count Total: 627

Per vendor

Vendor	Count
ABB	5
ACME	12
COPA-DATA	1
Cisco Systems	1
GE	2
Hirschmann Aut...	2
Lenovo	3
MOXA Inc.	3
MICOM	1
OMICRON	2
OMICRON electr...	6
SIEMENS	4
Sprecher Autom...	28
Vizimax Inc., ...	1

Count Total: 71

Per role

Role	Count
Control Center	4
Controlling RT...	6
Engineering PC	3
IEC 61850 IED	50
IEC 61850 Test...	5
Monitoring RTU	6
No Role	3
Switch	20
Testing PC	1
Time Server	2
Windows PC	3

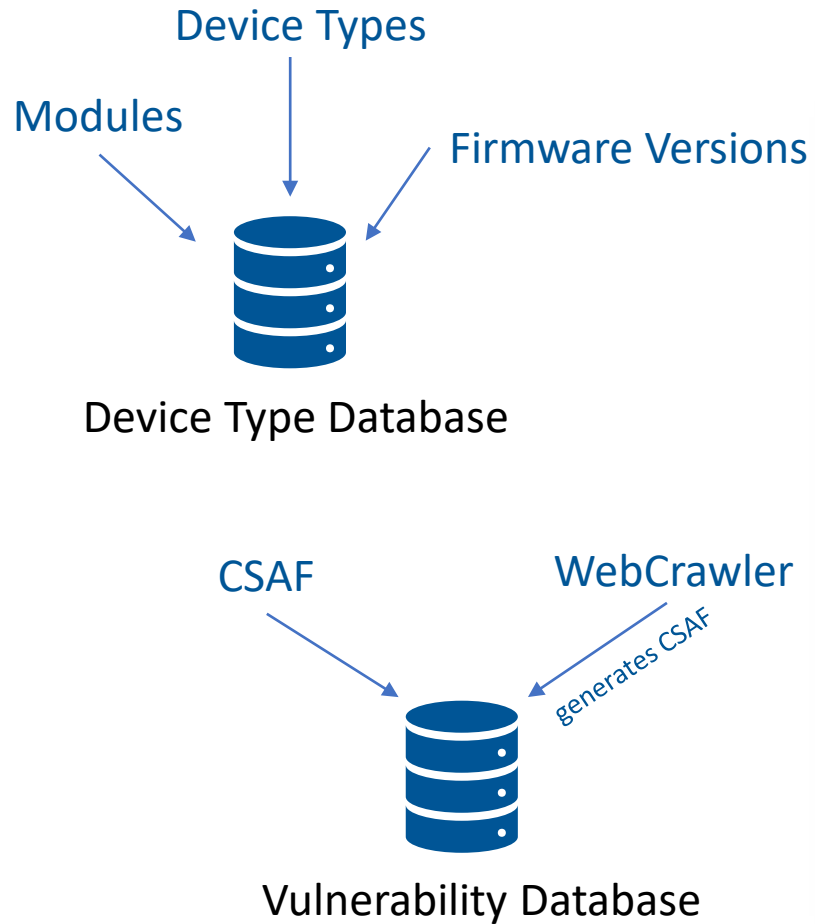
Count Total: 103

Inventory

Name	Substation	Description	Vendor	Model	Serial number	Hardware version	Software version	Roles	Origin
OMICRON	UW Klaus	Test Client	OMICRON	MBX1	BG144N		2.20	Monitoring RTU	SCL
OTMC	UW Klaus	NTP/PTP server	OMICRON	OTMC 100p			1.8	Time Server	SCL
PB_BB	UW Klaus	Hirschmann Autom...	Hirschmann Autom...	Hirschmann Rail Sw...	942053999094231...		3.5.7	Switch, IEC 61850 L...	SCL
PTG7828	UW Klaus	MOXA Inc.	MOXA Inc.	PT-G7728	TBZH01036515		2.77	Switch, IEC 61850 L...	SCL
ZENON_HMI	UW Klaus	Station Bus HMI Cli...	COPA-DATA	zenon_CLIENT_1	XXY2530		8.20	Control Center, Mon...	SCL
D1Q4K1	UW Klaus	ABB	ABB	REF615	1VHR91566249	G	5.1.18	IEC 61850 IED	SCL
D1Q5K1	UW Klaus	ABB REX640	ABB	REX640	1VHR81027466	0	1.1.3	IEC 61850 IED	SCL
D1Q6K1	UW Klaus	7SJ803 V4.7	SIEMENS	7SJ80315BB961FF...	BF150850	63	04.78.01	IEC 61850 IED	SCL
E1Q1B2	UW Klaus	ABB	ABB	RED670	T2110105	2.2.4	2.2.12.5	IEC 61850 IED	SCL



Vulnerability and IED Type Database: How We Construct It



test	fetch	validate	release
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> test:fetchAdvisories <input type="refresh"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> fetch:abb <input type="refresh"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> validate:csaf_completeness <input type="refresh"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> release:csaf-update <input type="refresh"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> test:validator <input type="refresh"/>	<input type="warning"/> fetch:cisco <input type="refresh"/>	<input type="warning"/> validate:progression <input type="refresh"/>	
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> fetch:general <input type="refresh"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> validate:regression <input type="refresh"/>	
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> fetch:hirschmann <input type="refresh"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> validate:trackingId <input type="refresh"/>	
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> fetch:hitachi <input type="refresh"/>		
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> fetch:moxa <input type="refresh"/>		
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> fetch:omicon <input type="refresh"/>		
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> fetch:schneider <input type="refresh"/>		
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> fetch:siemens <input type="refresh"/>		
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> fetch:vivavis <input type="refresh"/>		
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> fetch:westermo <input type="refresh"/>		

CSAF Crawler Pipeline



Vulnerability Matching Problem: How We Approach It

- OMICRON Vulnerability Database: A Rich Source of Device Meta Information.
- Only the pertinent vulnerabilities are displayed automatically.

The screenshot shows the OMICRON GridOps interface for an asset. The top navigation bar includes a search bar and a breadcrumb trail: Home > Dashboards > OMICRON GridOps > Asset detail. The main content area is divided into three sections: a map of Bahrain, a metadata panel, and a vulnerabilities table.

Location: A map of Bahrain showing major cities like DAMMAM, DHAHRAN, MANAMA, and RIFFA. A red dot indicates the asset's location near Manama.

Metadata Panel:

- MAC addresses: 00:0c:60:00:30:33
- IP addresses: 192.168.1.152
- Roles: IEC 61850 IED
- Origin: SCL_FILE
- Vulnerability evaluation: Finished

Network interfaces:

Name	MAC	IP
StationBus	00:0c:60:00:30:33	192.168.1.152

Vulnerabilities Table:

ID	Title	Publisher	Advisory ID	CVE	Score	Affected assets	References	Matching score
160		ABB	2nga000473	CVE-2020-11907	6.30	4	https://nvd.nist.gov/vul...	100
168	Improper Initialization	ABB	2nga001147	CVE-2021-22283	5.50	4	https://nvd.nist.gov/vul...	100
161	Integer Underflow (Wrap...	ABB	2nga000473	CVE-2020-11909	5.30	4	https://nvd.nist.gov/vul...	100
163	Incorrect Permission As...	ABB	2nga000473	CVE-2020-11911	5.30	4	https://nvd.nist.gov/vul...	100
164	Out-of-bounds Read	ABB	2nga000473	CVE-2020-11912	5.30	4	https://nvd.nist.gov/vul...	100
162	Out-of-bounds Read	ABB	2nga000473	CVE-2020-11910	5.30	4	https://nvd.nist.gov/vul...	100
3664	Integer Overflow or Wra...	Hitachi Energy PSIRT	8DBD000070	CVE-2020-35198	9.80	4	https://nvd.nist.gov/vul...	87.5
3650		Hitachi Energy PSIRT	8DBD000061	CVE-2021-35535	8.10	4	https://nvd.nist.gov/vul...	87.5
3663	Observable Discrepancy	Hitachi Energy PSIRT	8DBD000070	CVE-2020-28895	7.30	4	https://nvd.nist.gov/vul...	87.5



Benefits of 24/7 Functional Monitoring

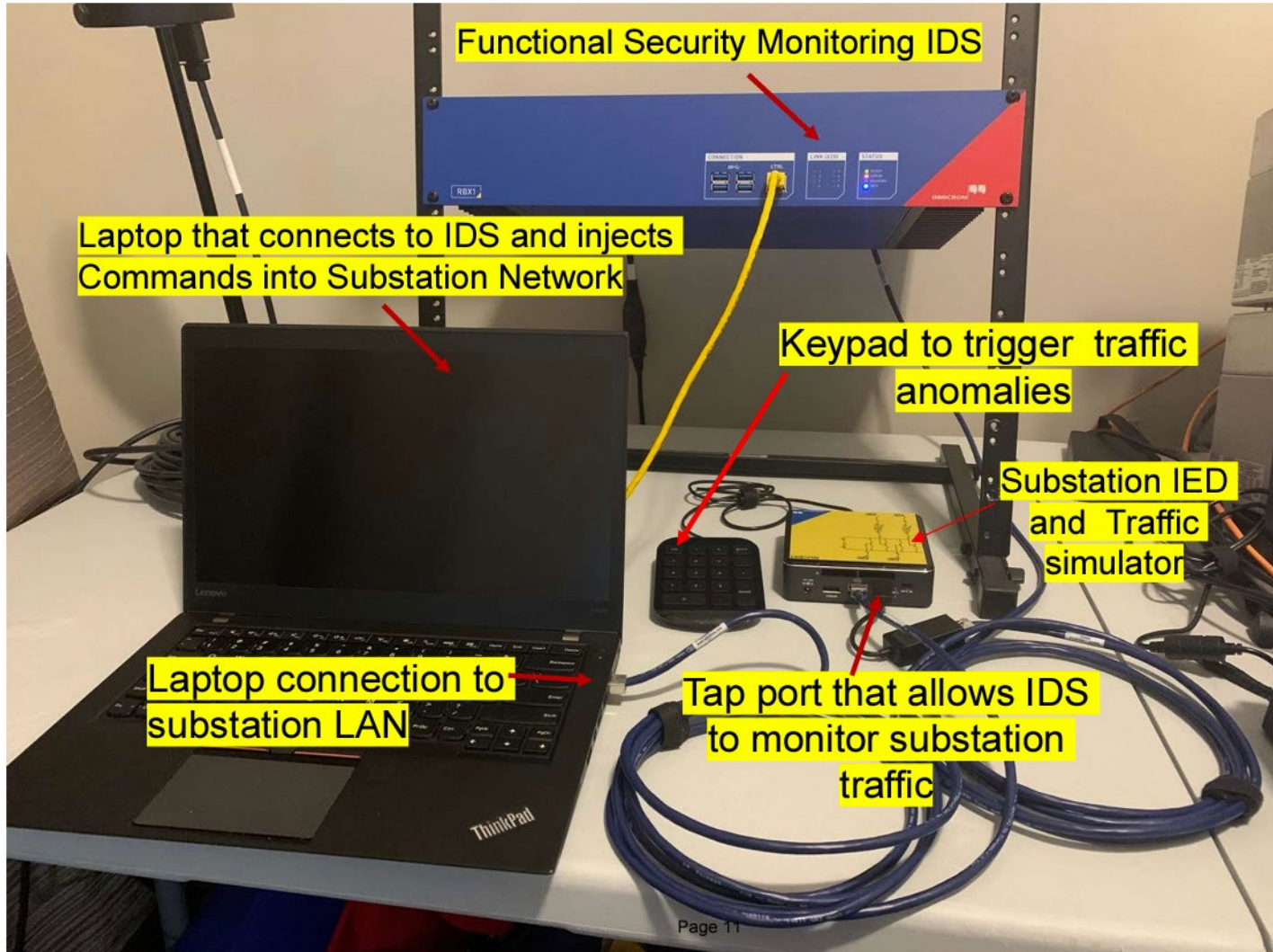
- Detects device configuration changes.
- Monitoring of configuration revision fields in messages.
- Continuous GOOSE transmission time measurements
Detecting failures in devices, networks, or time synchronization.
- Logging of critical events:
 - Control commands on switchgear, tap changers, etc.
 - Monitoring and logging of file transfers – including file names.

Severity	Date and time	Message		
	2022-06-02 18:10:57.835+03:00	AA1D1Q03Q2 ▶ GOOSE multicast address Restart of GOOSE 'AA1D1Q03Q2CONTROL/LLN0\$GO\$QC9' detected.		▼
	2022-06-02 18:10:57.835+03:00	AA1D1Q03Q2 ▶ GOOSE multicast address Restart of GOOSE 'AA1D1Q03Q2CONTROL/LLN0\$GO\$QB9' detected.		▼
	2022-06-02 18:10:57.825+03:00	AA1D1Q03Q1 ▶ GOOSE multicast address Restart of GOOSE 'AA1D1Q03Q1CONTROL/LLN0\$GO\$gcb' detected.		▼
	2022-06-02 18:10:57.825+03:00	AA1D1Q03Q1 ▶ GOOSE multicast address IED indicates time synchronization failure (ClockNotSynchronized) in GOOSE 'AA1D1Q03Q1CONTROL/LLN0\$GO\$gcb'.		▼
	2022-06-02 18:10:17.818+03:00	AA1D1Q01Q1 ▶ GOOSE multicast address Restart of GOOSE 'AA1D1Q01Q1LD0/LLN0\$GO\$gcb_switchgear' detected.		▼
	2022-06-02 18:10:17.818+03:00	AA1D1Q01Q1 ▶ GOOSE multicast address Unexpected VLAN identifier in GOOSE 'AA1D1Q01Q1LD0/LLN0\$GO\$gcb_switchgear'.		▼
	2022-06-02 18:10:17.818+03:00	AA1D1Q01Q1 ▶ GOOSE multicast address Configuration revision (ConfRev) newer than expected in GOOSE 'AA1D1Q01Q1LD0/LLN0\$GO\$gcb_switchgear'.		▼
	2022-06-02 18:10:17.818+03:00	AA1D1Q01Q1 ▶ GOOSE multicast address Wrong destination MAC address in GOOSE 'AA1D1Q01Q1LD0/LLN0\$GO\$gcb_switchgear'.		▼



StationGuard in Action

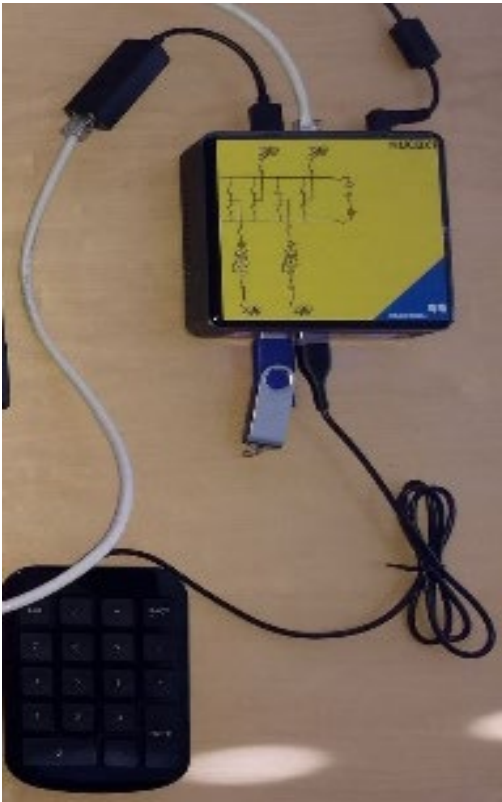
Live Demo – Physical Connectivity





Live Demo – Network Architecture

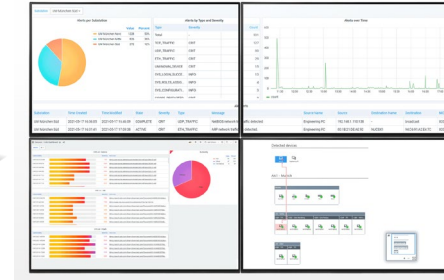
Substation Simulator



StationGuard Desktop



GridOps



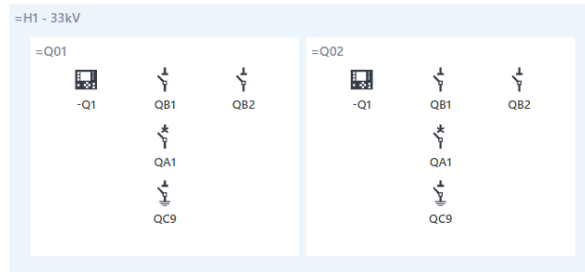
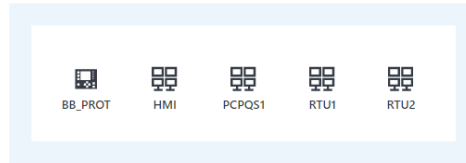
Switch Port



StationGuard



Mirror Port





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OPERATIONS & MAINTENANCE
CONFERENCE IN THE ARAB COUNTRIES

THANK
YOU!



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by OMICRON

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